### **Geotechnical Laboratory**

**Purpose:** 

To learn determination of index properties of soils, to estimate shear strength of soils by direct shear test, triaxial shear test, vane shear test, and unconfined compressive test. Imparting knowledge of and ability to perform laboratory tests needed to determine foundation design parameters, to estimate the engineering properties of the soils by in-situ tests.

S. No.	Experiment Name	<b>Equipment Used</b>
1	To determine the moisture content of given soil sample	Oven, Balance,
		Desiccator, Tongs, etc.
2	To determine the Specific Gravity of soil by Pycnometer	Pycnometer (fitted with a
		conical brass cap
		screwed at its top),
		balance (sensitive to 1
		gm), glass rod, oven etc.
3	To determine the Particle size distribution of soils	Mechanical Sieve
		Shaker, Balance, IS
		sieves, Rubber pestle,
		and mortar, etc.
4	To determine the liquid limit and plastic limit	Cassagrande liquid
		limited Device,
		Grooving Tool,
		Porcelain Evaporating
		Dish, Flat glass plate,
		Spatula, Palette Knives,
		Balance, Oven, Wash
		bottle or Beaker,
		Containers
5	To determine the shrinkage limit of a soil	Evaporating Dish,
		Spatula, Shrinkage Dish,
		Straight Edge, Glass
		Cup, Glass plates, Oven,
		Sieve 425 microns,
		Balances, Mercury,
		Desiccators, etc.
6	To determine the field density of soils by core cutter and	Cylindrical Core-Cutter,
	sand replacement method	Steel Dolly ,Steel
		Rammer ,Balance
		,Palette Knife ,Steel Rule
		Grafting Tool or Spade,
		or Pick axe ,Straight
		Edge ,Apparatus for
		Extracting samples from

		the cutter, Apparatus for Determination of water content, Small sand pouring cylinder, Tools for Excavating Holes, Cylindrical Calibrating Container, Plane surface (glass), Metal Containers, Metal tray with hole
7	To determine the OMC and MDD of a soil by proctor test	Cylindrical metal mould, Sample Extruder (optional), Balances, Oven, Container, Steel Straightedge, Sieve 4.75 mm and 19 mm, Mixing Tools, etc.
8	To determine the Unconfined Compression Test of cohesive soil sample	Compression Device Digital, LVDT (0-25 mm), Dial Gauge, Vernier Calipers, stopwatch, Oven, Weighing Balance, Miscellaneous Equipment, etc.
9	To determine the Direct Shear Test of soils	Direct Shear Test Apparatus Digital, Weights, Sample trimmer, LVDT, Balance, Spatula, and a straight edge, etc.
10	To determine the Consolidation Test of a soil	Consolidation Test Apparatus, Consolidation Ring, Porous Stones, Balances Sensitive to 0.01g, oven, Spatula, and a straight edge, etc.
11	To determine the Vane Shear Test of a soil sample	Vane Shear Apparatus
12	To determine the Standard Penetration Test (STP)	Drilling Equipment, Split Spoon Sampler, Drive Weight assembly, Lifting Bail, Tongs, Rope, Screw Jack

### **DIRECT SHEAR TEST APPARATUS**

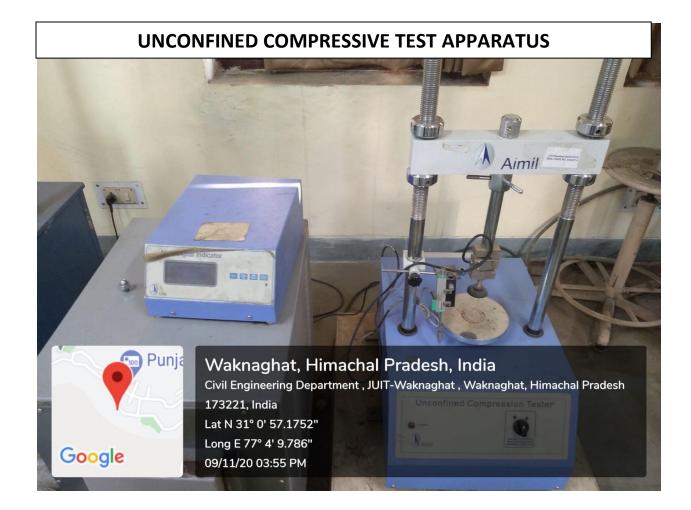


### **SIEVE SHAKER**



### TRIAXIAL SHEAR TEST APPARATUS





### **SAMPLE EXTRACTOR**





### **SWELL TEST APPARATUS**



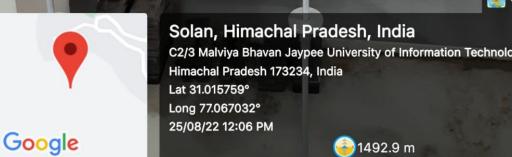
### **OVEN**

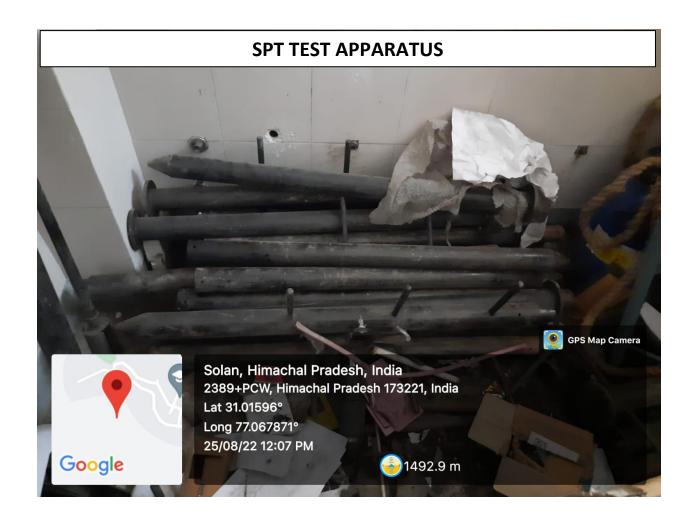


## **PERMEABILITY TEST APPARATUS**



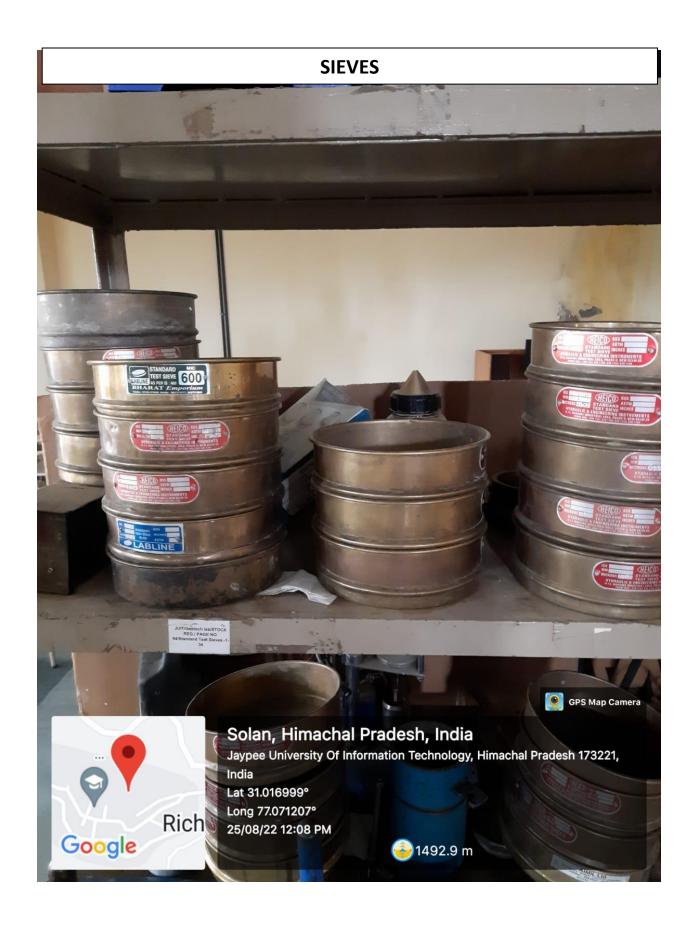
# **CONSOLIDATION TEST APPARATUS** Consolidation Test Apparatus GPS Map Camera Solan, Himachal Pradesh, India C2/3 Malviya Bhavan Jaypee University of Information Technology, Himachal Pradesh 173234, India Lat 31.015759°













# **LIQUID LIMIT TEST APPARATUS**



### **SAND POURING TEST APPARATUS**

